



# Plant & Works Engineering

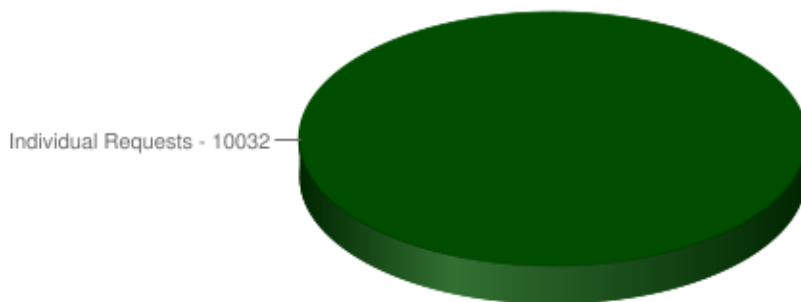
Certificate of Average Net Circulation for the 11 issues distributed between 1 January 2010 and 31 December 2010

	Net Total	United Kingdom	Other Countries
<b>TOTAL AVERAGE NET CIRCULATION PER ISSUE</b>	<b>10,055</b>	<b>10,055</b>	-
Total Average Net Newstrade Sales Per Issue	-	-	-

Analysis for the Audit issue cover dated Nov/Dec 2010 and distributed on 22 December 2010

<b>Total Net Circulation</b>	<b>10,032</b>	<b>10,032</b>	-
<b>Newstrade &amp; Other Single Copy Sales</b>	-	-	-
<b>Paid and Controlled</b>	-	-	-
<b>Single Copy Subscription Sales</b>	-	-	-
<b>Multiple Copy Subscription Sales</b>	-	-	-
<b>Society/Association/Organisation Circulation</b>	-	-	-
<b>Controlled Free Circulation</b>	<b>10,032</b>	<b>10,032</b>	-
see terms of control. Sources for all addressees are less than 3 years old.			
Individual Written Requests	411	411	-
Individual Electronic Requests	3,551	3,551	-
Individual Telephone Requests	6,070	6,070	-
Company Written Requests	-	-	-
Company Electronic Requests	-	-	-
Company Telephone Requests	-	-	-
Non-requested by name	-	-	-
Non-requested by job title / function	-	-	-
<b>Non-Controlled Free Circulation</b>	-	-	-

**Duplication:** The level of duplication on the mailing list for the audit issue was: 1%



## SUPPORTING DATA

### Basic Cover Price & Subscription Rates

The Basic Cover Price for the audit issue was: Not Applicable

The United Kingdom Basic Annual Rates for Subscriptions for the audit issue were: Not Applicable

The Annual Other Countries Subscription Rates for the audit issue were: Not Applicable

### Controlled Circulation

Terms of Control in the audit period:

Any individuals in the UK and the Republic of Ireland involved with Plant, works, maintenance engineering or management, Personnel, health & safety, training, handling & Storage or Research & Development. Also to individuals in the UK and Republic of Ireland manufacturing and processing companies and public sector organisations.

Age of Source Data for the Audit Issue	Total		0-1 Year		1-2 Years		2-3 Years	
	Qty	%	Qty	%	Qty	%	Qty	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,032</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,986</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>2,552</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>3,494</b>	<b>34.8</b>
Individual Requests	10,032	100.0	3,986	39.7	2,552	25.4	3,494	34.8
Company Requests	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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**Actual Distribution Dates** for issues distributed during the audit period

**Variances** for issues with a variance of more than 10% above (+) or below (-) the average net circulation

Cover Date / ID	Distribution Date	Net Circ.	Variance %	Cover Date / ID	Distribution Date	Net Circ.	Variance %
Jan 2010	22-Jan-2010	10,026	-				
Feb 2010	22-Feb-2010	10,050	-				
Mar 2010	25-Mar-2010	10,031	-				
Apr 2010	26-Apr-2010	10,008	-				
May 2010	11-Jun-2010	10,015	-				
Jun 2010	02-Jul-2010	10,102	-				
Jul 2010	03-Aug-2010	10,020	-				
Aug 2010	01-Sep-2010	10,005	-				
Sep 2010	27-Sep-2010	10,276	-				
Oct 2010	25-Oct-2010	10,037	-				
Nov/Dec 2010	22-Dec-2010	10,032	-				

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## Geographical Analysis of circulation of the audit issue

<b>Total Circulation</b>	<b>10,032</b>	<b>Total Analysed</b>	<b>10,032</b>	<b>Total Not Analysed</b>	<b>-</b>
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<b>United Kingdom</b>	<b>10,032</b>
East Anglia	480
East Midlands	1,039
London	377
Midlands	1,557
North West	979
Northern	360
South East	2,432
South West	879
Yorkshire	917
Northern Ireland	157
Scotland	458
Wales	397
Other UK	-
<b>Republic of Ireland</b>	
<b>Other Countries (exc RoI)</b>	

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## GLOSSARY

**THE DISTRIBUTION PERIOD.** This is the time period covered by the ABC certificate.

**EXPIRY DATE.** Date at which the certificate is no longer valid-all Business Publications must issue an ABC certificate at least annually and on a continuous basis when they are in ABC membership.

**TOTAL AVERAGE CIRCULATION PER ISSUE.** This is commonly known as the headline ABC figure and is the average of the circulation of all the issues distributed over the distribution period covered by the certificate.

**AUDIT ISSUE.** A detailed analysis of the circulation is conducted on one issue specified by ABC this is called the audit issue.

**CATEGORIES OF CIRCULATION.** Publishers can show the detail of their circulation in various categories as specified below and governed by ABC rules.

**NEWSTRADE & SINGLE COPY SALES.** Copies purchased from recognised retail outlets or individually direct from the publisher. Most newstrade sales are made on a 'sale or return' basis and only the sale of copies can be claimed. The numbers that are sold on discounted terms are also shown.

**PAID AND CONTROLLED.** Paid subscription copies sent individually addressed to an individual name or job title. The individual or job title meets the publishers 'Terms of Control' for the title. There is a further breakdown based on the subscription price paid.

**SINGLE COPY SUBSCRIPTIONS.** Paid copies, distributed individually addressed to a company or individual. There is a further breakdown based on the subscription rate paid.

**MULTIPLE COPY SUBSCRIPTIONS.** Sale of 2 or more copies that have been purchased but for whom detail on the final recipients is not available. These copies must be distributed to the same group of individuals for the life of the subscription. Most commonly they are copies that have been purchased from the publisher on behalf of a group of final recipients. This category may also include copies where the final recipient cannot be identified, but the subscription has been purchased by a third party at less than 10% of the full rate.

**CORPORATE / GIFT SUBSCRIPTION SALES.** A corporate subscription is purchased by a business/organisation on behalf of their employees. A gift subscription is purchased by one individual on behalf of another individual (maximum order being 12 separate subscriptions for named individuals from one purchaser who is not the recipient, their employer, a customer or member).

**SOCIETY / ASSOCIATION / ORGANISATION CIRCULATION.** Circulation to members of a particular society/association for which the publication is the official journal is shown in this category with the following detail:

- ~ Paid Optional – members who have chosen to pay an additional sum to receive the magazine.
- ~ Unpaid Requested – in writing, by telephone or via web to a current member.
- ~ Non Optional – to current members of the society and association.

**CONTROLLED FREE CIRCULATION.** Copies sent free to individuals who can be proven to meet the 'Terms of Control' set by the publisher.

**TERMS OF CONTROL.** This is the criteria, set by the publisher, used to decide if an individual qualifies for a free copy.

Controlled free circulation is broken down into three further categories:

- ~ Individually Requested Copies – copies requested by the individual themselves
- ~ Company Requested Copies – copies requested for an individual by someone else from within their company
- ~ Non-Requested Copies by Name/Job Title – copies that have not been requested. The publisher is able to provide independent proof that the individuals 'fit' the target group specified.

**AGE OF REQUESTS.** If the Controlled Circulation is requested then the age of those requests is shown- broken down by 1, 2 and 3 years. All controlled circulation must be re-verified within three years.

**NON-CONTROLLED FREE CIRCULATION.** This category is for free copies that are sent either to a person by name, or a company or a job title (not by name). Whilst it is known to whom the copies are being sent, no other information about the addressee is audited.

**DUPLICATION LEVEL.** This is the duplication that exists on the mailing list for the audit issue and is shown as a percentage. Duplicates are not removed from the circulation figures but represented by this percentage.

**OTHER BULK SALES.** These copies are supplied in bulk for free. This is either on an every issue or irregular basis (eg. airlines, hotels, businesses, exhibitions/conferences). The figure will not count towards the Average Net Circulation.